



All- ന്റെ വ്യത്യസ്ത ഉപയോഗങ്ങൾ

നാമം (noun), നാമം വിശേഷണം (adjective), സംഖ്യകൾ (numerals), വിവേചകഭേദകം (article) മുതലായവയുടെ മുമ്പിൽ ചേർക്കുന്ന determiner ആണ് all.

സർവ്വനാമം (pronoun) ആയും ക്രിയാവിശേഷണം (adverb) ആയും all ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നു. സന്ദർഭം അനുസരിച്ച് അർത്ഥത്തിൽ ചെറിയ വ്യത്യാസം ഉണ്ടാകും.

All the books are sold out.

(മുഴുവൻ പുസ്തകങ്ങളും വിറ്റുതീർന്നു)
She blamed him for all her problems.

(അവൾ അവളുടെ സകല പ്രശ്നങ്ങൾക്കും അവനെ കുറ്റപ്പെടുത്തി)
All are present.

(എല്ലാവരും ഹാജരുണ്ട്)

We all cried.

(ഞങ്ങൾ എല്ലാവരും കരഞ്ഞു)

It's all wrong.

(അതു മുഴുവൻ തെറ്റാണ്)

ഇവിടെ പ്രത്യേകം ശ്രദ്ധിക്കേണ്ട ഒരു grammar point ഉണ്ട്.

When 'all' refers to an entire class of people or things, 'the' is not used.

All cows eat grass.

(All the cows... എന്ന് വേണ്ട)

All dogs bark.



നാണയങ്ങളെ കുറിച്ചുള്ള പഠനശാഖ - ന്യൂമിസ്മാറ്റിക്സ്



(All the dogs എന്ന് വേണ്ട)

All people എന്നതിന് പകരം everyone എന്നോ everybody എന്നോ ഉപയോഗിക്കണം. Everyone should come in time.

(All people should come in time എന്നല്ല പറയുക)

Everybody knows the matter.

(All people know എന്നല്ല)

All of എന്ന് പ്രയോഗമുണ്ട്. Personal pronouns, Relative Pronouns ഇവയുടെ മുമ്പിൽ ലാണ് all of ന്റെ ഉപയോഗം. ഉദാ:-

1. My uncle brought gifts to all of you.
2. He talked to all of us.
3. I had to consult a doctor, visit a few friends all of which took a lot of time.

4. She has two brothers and a sister all of whom are well educated.

എന്നാൽ -definite noun phrase, demonstratives എന്നിവയുടെ മുമ്പിൽ

All ന്റെ കൂടെ of ചേർക്കുകയോ ഒഴിവാക്കുകയോ ചെയ്യാം.

ഉദാ:-

1. All (of) the students were given free uniforms.
2. He gave all (of) his old clothes to the refugees.
3. Who can buy all (of) this furniture?
4. All (of) this has to be removed from here soon.

ഓർത്തിരിക്കേണ്ട മറ്റൊരു പ്രധാന കാര്യം -infinite plural നു ശേഷം all മാത്രമേ ഉപയോഗിക്കാവുന്നതാണ്.

ഉദാ:-

1. All students need vacation.
2. All boys are present.
3. All junk food is fattening.
4. All questions were easy.

സമയം സൂചിപ്പിക്കുന്ന afternoon, day, night ഇവയോടൊപ്പം all/all the/ all of the എന്നീ മൂന്ന് പ്രയോഗങ്ങളും ചേരും.

ഉദാ:-

1. We spent all day in the forest.
2. We spent all the day in the forest.
3. We spent all of the day in the forest.



THREE SONS AND A BUNDLE OF STICKS

Story

Once upon a time, an old man lived with his three sons in a village. The three sons were hard workers. Still, they quarreled all the time. The old man tried a lot to unite them but he failed. Though the villagers appreciated their hard work and efforts, they made fun of them on their fights.

Months passed by and the old man fell sick. He told his sons to stay united, but they didn't listen to him. So, he decided to teach them a practical lesson so that they would forget their differences and stay united.

The old man called his sons. He told them, "I will give you a bundle of sticks. Separate each stick and you will have to break each stick into two. The one who breaks the sticks quickly will be rewarded more." The sons agreed.

The old man gave a bundle of 10 sticks to each of them and

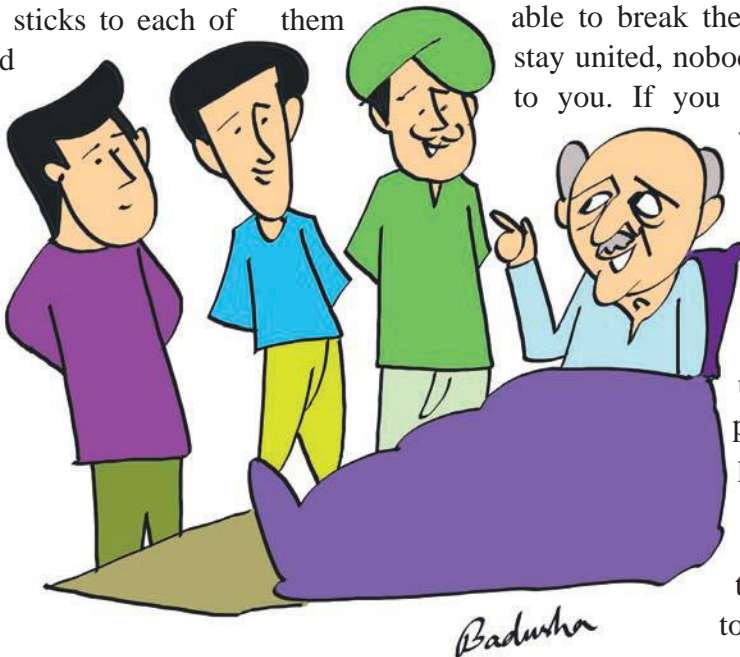
asked them to break each stick into pieces. They broke the sticks into pieces in minutes. And again they started to quarrel among themselves as to who came first.

The old man said, "Dear sons, the game is not over. Now I will give another bundle of sticks to each of you. You will have to break the sticks as a bundle, not as separate sticks."

The sons agreed and tried to break the bundle of sticks. Though they tried their best, they could not break the bundle. They failed to complete the task. The three sons reported their failure to their father.

The old man replied, "Dear sons, See! You could easily break the single sticks into pieces, but you were not able to break the bundle! So if you stay united, nobody can do any harm to you. If you quarrel every time with your brothers, anyone can easily defeat you. I request you to stay united."

The three sons understood the power of unity and promised their father that whatever be the situation, they would all stay together.



ശാസ്ത്രീയമായി മൂയൽക്വക്ഷി ചെയ്യുന്നത് എന്തുപേരിലറിയപ്പെടുന്നു - കൂണി കൽച്ചർ

MOMMY'S LITTLE GIRL

Susan Bayona

Poem

The Love I Felt when I brought you home,
was more than imagined, more than I've ever known.
I Gave you life, You gave us joy
We couldn't help wonder if you were a Girl or a Boy.
A beautiful blessing that's what you are,
known as Daddy's Lil girl and Mommy's Lil star.
We'll follow your footsteps, try and catch you when you fall.
Walking side by side, we'll be there when you call.
You completed our family, you made us a whole.
We made great parent's yes, that was our goal.
Someday you'll make a life of your own.
We'll always be behind you, you'll never be alone.
There's no greater love than that of a child, so innocent ,
so Lovely just makes you SMILE!



ഇന്ത്യയിൽ സതി നിരോധിച്ച ബ്രിട്ടീഷ് ഗവർണ്ണർ ജനറൽ - വില്യം ബെന്റിക്