



ALSO, AS WELL, AS WELL AS, TOO

● എ.കെ. അബ്ദുൽ മജീദ്

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എന്നിവയുടെ വിവിധ തരം ഉപയോഗങ്ങൾ പരിശോധിക്കാം.
കൂട്ടിച്ചേർക്കുക
(to add something) എന്ന പൊതുവായ അർത്ഥത്തിൽ ആണ് ഇവയുടെ ഉപയോഗം.



ALSO

● Also is used in the front position to add a new point. (നേരത്തെ പറഞ്ഞതിനോട് ഒരു പുതിയ കാര്യം കൂട്ടിച്ചേർക്കാൻ also തുടർന്നുള്ള വാക്യത്തിന്റെ തുടക്കത്തിൽ ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നു).

I will come and see you tomorrow.
Also I will bring a copy of my new book.

(ഞാൻ നാളെ നിന്നെ വന്നുകാണും. എന്റെ പുതിയ പുസ്തകത്തിന്റെ കോപ്പിയും ഞാൻ കൊണ്ടുവരുന്നതാണ്.)

● We use also in the middle of the sentence:

(വാക്യത്തിന്റെ നടുവിൽ also ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നു).

Hariprasad reads short stories. He also talks a lot about them.

(ഹരിപ്രസാദ് ചെറുകഥകൾ വായിക്കാറുണ്ട്. അവൻ അവയെക്കുറിച്ച് ധാരാളം സംസാരിക്കുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു).

● Also യുടെ സ്ഥാനം വാക്യത്തിന്റെ തുടക്കത്തിലേക്ക് മാറുമ്പോൾ അതിന് കുറേക്കൂടി ഊന്നൽ ലഭിക്കുന്നു.

Hariprasad reads short stories. Also he talks a lot about them.

● Also can be used in the end position to listen link two



phrases. (രണ്ടു phrase കളെ കൂട്ടിയോജിപ്പിക്കുന്നതിന് വാക്യത്തിന്റെ അവസാനം also ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നു).

The thief opened the shelf, took all the jewels. He took a bundle of notes also.

(കള്ളൻ അലമാര തുറന്നു ആഭരണങ്ങൾ മുഴുവൻ എടുത്തു. ഒരു കെട്ട് നോട്ടും അവൻ എടുത്തു).

AS WELL

സംസാരത്തിലാണ് എഴുത്തിലേതിനേക്കാൾ കൂടുതലായി as well ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നത്.

മിക്കവാറും sentence ന്റെ ഒടുവിൽ ആണ് as well ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നത്.

• Hariprasad reads short stories. He talks a lot about them as well.

(ഹരിപ്രസാദ് ചെറുകഥകൾ വായിക്കാറുണ്ട്. അവൻ അവയെക്കുറിച്ച് ധാരാളം സംസാരിക്കുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു)

• Shyam posts all his family matters in facebook and in instagram as well.

(ശ്യാം തന്റെ സകല കുടുംബ കാര്യങ്ങളും ഫേസ്ബുക്കിലും ഇൻസ്റ്റഗ്രാമിലും പോസ്റ്റ് ചെയ്യുന്നു)

AS WELL AS

Noun phrase, Verb phrase, Clauses ഇങ്ങനെയുള്ള വ്യത്യസ്ത യൂനിറ്റുകളെ കൂട്ടിയിണക്കുന്ന കണ്ണിയാണ് as well as.

• My brother is a singer as well as a teacher.

(എന്റെ സഹോദരൻ ഗായകനാണ് എന്നതു പോലെ ഒരുധ്യാപകനും ആണ്).

• She paints as well as writes poems.

(അവൾ ചിത്രം വരയ്ക്കുകയും കവിതകൾ എഴുതുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു).

• As well as novels and short stories they publish academic books.

(നോവലുകളും ചെറുകഥകളും കൂടാതെ അക്കാദമിക് പുസ്തകങ്ങളും അവർ പ്രസിദ്ധീകരിക്കുന്നു).

TOO

വാക്യത്തിന്റെ ഒടുവിൽ ആണ് too കൂടുതൽകാണുക.

• Hariprasad reads short stories. He talks a lot about them too.

(ഹരിപ്രസാദ് ചെറുകഥകൾ വായിക്കാറുണ്ട്. അവൻ അവയെക്കുറിച്ച് ധാരാളം സംസാരിക്കുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു)

• I am coming too.

ഞാനും വരുന്നു.

Mid position ൽ too വരുമ്പോൾ രണ്ടു coma കൾക്കുള്ളിലാണ് ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്നത്.

• The Vice principal, too, supported us.

വൈസ് പ്രിൻസിപ്പലും ഞങ്ങളെ പിന്തുണച്ചു.

• His wife, too, is good.

അവന്റെ ഭാര്യയും നല്ലതാണ്.



STORY

A CITY RAT AND A VILLAGE RAT

Once there were two rats who were good friends.

One of them lived in a city and the other lived in a village. Both of them exchanged news of their well being through other rats who travelled between the two places.

Once the city rat wished to meet his village friend. He sent the message through some rats of the village. The village friend was very excited about his friends visit. He made preparations to welcome him. To receive his friend, he went to the border of the village wearing a traditional dress like dhoti, kurta and cap, with a garland in his hand. However, his city friend was wearing a

suit, boots and a neck tie. They hugged each other and exchanged greeting.

The village rat welcomed him and said, "We have fresh and unpolluted air here. The atmosphere in the city is impure."

They gossiped a lot and exchanged their views on different topics. Then, they sat down to eat. The village rat served him fruits and boiled wheat grains.

After having food, they went for a stroll outside the village. The fields looked green and the natural beauty of the jungle had its own attraction. The village rat said, "Does the city have such beautiful scenes?" The city rat said nothing but invited the village rat to come to the city at least once to see the comfortable life of the city.

The village rat said he would certainly come to the city one day. The city rat said, "Why don't



you accompany me now?" The village rat replied, "All right, I will consider your proposal."

When the night fell, they came back and slept on the soft grass. Next day, for breakfast the village rat served his friend fresh fruits and cereals. The city rat was irritated and said to the village rat, "Let us go to the city right now. Give me a chance to serve you."

The village rat accepted the proposal and got ready for the journey to the city. The city rat lived in a big house. At night the village rat was surprised to see, the dining table full of different types of dishes. The village rat has not seen such a variety of food before. The city rat asked the village rat to enjoy the meal. Then he started eating. The village rat had a liking for the paneer and finished the piece quickly. At this moment, they heard the voice of a cat. The city rat said, "Quickly hide yourself below the almirah, otherwise the cat will eat us." Both rushed to the almirah and hid themselves under it. After some time, when the cat went



away, both came out. The village rat was still trembling. The city rat again started eating the dishes and advised his friend too, "Do not be afraid. It is a part of the city life." The village rat gathered courage and went to the dining table again. This time he quickly finished the cake of his choice. At this juncture, a boy came there with a dog. The village rat being afraid of the dog asked his friend, "Who is this fellow?" The city rat said, "He is Jimmi, the son of the master of this house and the dog is his pet. Be quick and hide yourself there." After their departure, both the rats came out. The village rat was very afraid. He said, "Friend, I think I should go back now. I am thankful to you for the tasty dishes, but there are too many dangers. Thanks again." And he started for the village. On reaching, he heaved a sigh of relief and said, "Oh! Life is precious and above all wisdom."